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Attorneys for Plaintiff  
Symantec Corporation

**ORIGINAL FILED**

MAY 12 2008

Richard W. Wieking  
Clerk, U.S. District Court  
Northern District of California  
San Jose

**ADR**

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

Symantec Corporation,

Plaintiff,

v.

Luis Chang and Does 1 – 10, inclusive,

Defendants.

**C08 02431**

**COMPLAINT FOR COPYRIGHT  
INFRINGEMENT AND TRADEMARK  
INFRINGEMENT**

**DEMAND FOR A JURY TRIAL**

Plaintiff Symantec Corporation ("Symantec") for its Complaint alleges as follows:

**I. Introduction**

1. Symantec brings this action as a result of Defendants' systematic, unauthorized copying and distribution of Symantec's software products through sales on the eBay online auction site. Defendants' actions, commonly known as software piracy, are willful and cause substantial damage to Symantec and to the software industry.

2. Symantec is a global leader in developing and providing security and performance enhancing software for computers. Its products and services protect computers and networks from malicious threats such as viruses, spoofing, intrusion by "hackers" and thieves, and unwanted interruptions such as spam. The security software industry is competitive, and Symantec undertakes great expense and risk in conceiving, developing, testing, manufacturing, marketing, and delivering its software products to consumers. Software piracy, including piracy on eBay, undermines Symantec's investment and creativity, and misleads and confuses consumers.

3. Defendants, through usernames including "expdepot" and, on information and belief, other aliases including "shopsmartwithbetterchoice", have made, offered for sale, sold, and distributed unauthorized copies of Symantec software (the "Unauthorized Software Product")

**COPY**

1 including at least the following product: pcAnywhere 12.1 Host and Remote, ("Symantec  
2 Software"). Additional Doe defendants – whose identities will be determined in discovery –  
3 support, assist, supervise and/or supply Defendants in these illegal activities. Symantec owns  
4 registered United States copyrights and trademarks including but not limited to the foregoing  
5 products and their associated marks, respectively.

6 4. Defendants' activities constitute willful copyright infringement and willful  
7 trademark infringement pursuant to the Copyright Act of 1976, 17 U.S.C. § 101, *et seq.* (the  
8 "Copyright Act.") and the Lanham Trademark Act, as amended, 15 U.S.C., § 1051, *et seq.* (the  
9 "Lanham Act"). Symantec requests an injunction, and that Defendants pay damages, costs, and  
10 attorneys' fees.

## 11 **II. Jurisdiction and Venue**

12 5. The Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1121, 28  
13 U.S.C. § 1331 and § 1338(a).

14 6. The events giving rise to the claims alleged herein occurred, among other places,  
15 within this judicial district. Venue in the Northern District of California is proper pursuant to 28  
16 U.S.C. § 1391(b) and § 1400(a).

## 17 **III. The Parties**

### 18 **A. Plaintiff Symantec and Its Products**

19 7. Symantec is a corporation duly organized and existing under the laws of the State of  
20 Delaware, having its principal place of business in Cupertino, California.

21 8. The Symantec Software is copyrightable subject matter, and Symantec owns  
22 exclusive rights under the Copyright Act to reproduce and distribute to the public copies of  
23 Symantec Software in the United States. A list of registrations including but not limited to the  
24 Symantec Software is attached hereto as Exhibit A ("Symantec's Copyrights").

25 9. Products manufactured and sold by Symantec bear Symantec's trademarks,  
26 including without limitation, the GHOST, GOBACK, NORTON, PCANYWHERE, and  
27 SYMANTEC trademarks (collectively "Symantec's Trademarks"). Symantec uses Symantec's  
28 Trademarks on computer software as indicia of Symantec's high quality products. Each year  
Symantec expends significant resources to develop and maintain the considerable goodwill it  
enjoys in Symantec's Trademarks and in its reputation for high quality.

10 10. Symantec has secured registrations for Symantec's Trademarks, all of which are  
valid, extant and in full force and effect. Symantec's Trademarks are exclusively owned by

1 Symantec. A non-exhaustive list of registrations is attached hereto as Exhibit B. Symantec, or its  
2 predecessors in interest, has continuously used each of Symantec's Trademarks from the  
3 registration date, or earlier, until the present and at all times relevant to the claims alleged in this  
4 Complaint.

5 11. As a result of advertising and sales, together with longstanding consumer  
6 acceptance, Symantec's Trademarks identify Symantec's products and authorized commercial  
7 distribution of these products. Symantec's Trademarks have each acquired secondary meaning in  
8 the minds of consumers throughout the United States and the world. Symantec's Copyrights and  
9 Symantec's Trademarks are collectively referred to herein as "Symantec's Intellectual Properties."

10 **B. Defendants**

11 12. Defendant Luis Chang ("Chang") is an individual. Symantec is informed and  
12 believes that Chang is a resident of Rowland Heights, California. Chang does business under the  
13 eBay user IDs "expdepot" and "shopsmartwithbetterchoice". Other aliases or eBay user IDs will  
14 be determined in discovery. Chang, through his online identity or identities, does business in  
15 California through sales and distribution of the Unauthorized Software Product in the State of  
16 California, among other places.

17 13. Upon information and belief, Does 1 – 10 are either entities or individuals who are  
18 subject to the jurisdiction of this Court. Upon information and belief, Does 1 – 10 are principals,  
19 supervisory employees, or suppliers of one or other of the named defendants or other entities or  
20 individuals who are, in this judicial district, manufacturing, distributing, selling and/or offering for  
21 sale merchandise without authorization that infringes Symantec's Intellectual Properties. The  
22 identities of the various Does are unknown to Symantec at this time. The Complaint will be  
23 amended to include the names of such individuals when identified. Chang and Does 1 – 10 are  
24 collectively referred to herein as "Defendants."

25 **IV. Defendants' Infringing Activities**

26 14. Defendants use, among other things, the Internet auction site known as eBay to sell  
27 and distribute products, including pirated copies of software, to consumers. At any given time,  
28 there are millions of items listed on eBay for bid or purchase by its more than one hundred million  
(100,000,000) registered users. Buyers have the option to purchase items in an auction-style  
format or items can be purchased at a fixed price through a feature called Buy it Now. Through the  
eBay "feedback" feature, buyers and sellers may (but are not required) to post positive, neutral or  
negative "feedback" or comments on their purchase and sale experience. While feedback can give

1 some indication of sales volume, actual sales may far exceed the number of feedback entries a  
2 seller receives.

3 15. Among Defendants' products offered for sale and sold on eBay, and distributed to  
4 purchasers, are unauthorized copies of Symantec Software. On information and belief, Defendants  
5 or their agents made such copies. Symantec has not authorized Defendants or their agents to make  
6 or distribute copies of the Symantec Software. Indeed, Symantec has not licensed Defendants to  
7 distribute its software, period.

8 16. Defendants also use images confusingly similar or identical to Symantec's  
9 Trademarks, to confuse consumers and aid in the promotion of their unauthorized products.  
10 Defendants' use of Symantec's Trademarks includes importing, advertising, displaying,  
11 distributing, selling and/or offering to sell unauthorized copies of the Symantec Software.  
12 Defendants' use began long after Symantec's adoption and use of Symantec's Trademarks, and  
13 after Symantec obtained the copyright and trademark registrations alleged above. Neither  
14 Symantec nor any authorized agents have consented to Defendants' use of the Symantec  
15 Trademarks.

16 17. Defendants have, through over a thousand sales, obtained a substantial "feedback  
17 rating" through the eBay feedback system. This feedback rating, obtained essentially through  
18 Defendants' illegal activities, may further confuse consumers and aid in even wider distribution of  
19 unauthorized copies of the Symantec Software

20 18. Defendants' actions have confused and deceived, or threatened to confuse and  
21 deceive, the consuming public concerning the source and sponsorship of the unauthorized copies of  
22 the Symantec Software offered, sold and distributed by Defendants. By their wrongful conduct,  
23 Defendants have traded upon and diminished Symantec's goodwill.

24 **FIRST CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

25 **(For Copyright Infringement)**

26 19. Symantec repeats and realleges all of the allegations contained in paragraphs 1  
27 through 18, inclusive, as though set forth herein in full.

28 20. As alleged herein, Defendants' activities infringe valid and effective copyrights  
registered by Symantec, and induce, cause, and materially contribute to infringement. Defendants'  
infringement was willful.

21 21. Symantec has suffered and continues to suffer direct and actual damages as a result  
22 of Defendants' infringing conduct. The full extent of such damages, including profits by

1 Defendants, will be determined following the accounting by Defendants pursuant to 17 U.S.C. §  
2 504. Prior to final judgment Symantec may elect to recover statutory damages of up to \$150,000  
3 for each of Symantec's Copyrights infringed, as an alternative to actual damages and profits.

4 22. Symantec has no other adequate remedy at law and has suffered and continues to  
5 suffer irreparable harm and damage as a result of Defendants' acts. Unless enjoined by the Court,  
6 Defendants' infringing activity will continue, with attendant irreparable harm to Symantec.  
7 Accordingly, Symantec seeks injunctive relief pursuant to 17 U.S.C § 502 and seizure of  
8 unauthorized copies of the Symantec Software, including the means of production as provided by  
9 17 U.S.C. § 503.

10 23. By reason of the foregoing, Symantec has incurred and will continue to incur  
11 attorneys' fees and other costs in connection with the prosecution of its claims. Symantec is  
12 entitled to recover its fees and costs from the Defendants, and each of them, pursuant to 17 U.S.C.  
13 § 505.

## **SECOND CLAIM FOR RELIEF**

### **(For Trademark Infringement)**

14 24. Symantec repeats and realleges all of the allegations contained in paragraphs 1  
15 through 18, inclusive, as though set forth herein in full.

16 25. Defendants' manufacture, importation, advertisement, display, promotion,  
17 marketing, distribution, sale and/or offer for sale of the unauthorized copies of the Symantec  
18 Software is likely to cause confusion or to cause mistake or to deceive the relevant public and trade  
19 regarding the affiliation, sponsorship, endorsement or approval of the Unauthorized Software  
20 Product by Symantec. Such confusion, mistake and deception is aggravated by the use of  
21 Symantec's Trademarks on the Unauthorized Software Product in the same type of goods made,  
22 imported and sold by or under authority of Symantec.

23 26. Defendants, and each of them, acted with knowledge of the federally registered  
24 trademarks alleged herein and of the valuable goodwill Symantec enjoys in connection therewith,  
25 with intent to confuse, mislead and deceive the public into believing that the unauthorized copies of  
26 the Symantec Software was made, imported and sold by Symantec, or are in some other manner,  
27 approved or endorsed by Symantec.

28 27. Symantec has suffered and continues to suffer irreparable harm and damage as a  
result of Defendants' acts of trademark infringement in amounts thus far not determined but within  
the jurisdiction of this Court, which amounts should each be trebled pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117.



1 In order to determine the full extent of such damages, including such profits as may be recoverable  
2 under 15 U.S.C. § 1117, Symantec will require an accounting from each Defendant of all monies  
3 generated from the manufacture, importation, distribution and/or sale of the Unauthorized Software  
4 Product as alleged herein. In the alternative, Symantec may elect to recover statutory damages  
5 pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117 (c).

6 28. Symantec has no other adequate remedy at law and has suffered and continues to  
7 suffer irreparable harm and damage as a result of the above-described acts of infringement.  
8 Symantec is informed and believes, and upon that basis alleges, that, unless enjoined by the Court,  
9 the unlawful infringement will continue with irreparable harm and damage to Symantec.  
10 Accordingly, Symantec seeks and requests preliminary and permanent injunctive relief pursuant to  
11 15 U.S.C § 1116.

12 29. By reason of the foregoing, Symantec has incurred and will continue to incur  
13 attorneys' fees and other costs in connection with the prosecution of its claims herein, which  
14 attorneys' fees and costs Symantec is entitled to recover from Defendants, and each of them,  
15 pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117 (c).

#### 16 **PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

17 WHEREFORE, Symantec asks this Court to order:

18 A. That Defendants, their agents, servants, employees, representatives, successor and  
19 assigns, and all persons, firms, corporations or other entities in active concert or participation with  
20 any of said Defendants, be immediately and permanently enjoined from:

- 21 1) Directly or indirectly infringing Symantec's Intellectual Properties in any manner,  
22 including generally, but not limited to, reproduction, manufacture, importation,  
23 distribution, advertising, selling and/or offering for sale any merchandise which  
24 infringes said Symantec's Intellectual Properties, and, specifically:
- 25 2) Reproducing, importing, manufacturing, distributing, advertising, selling and/or  
26 offering for sale the Unauthorized Software Product or any other unauthorized products  
27 which picture, reproduce, copy or use the likenesses of or bear a confusing and/or  
28 substantial similarity to any of Symantec's Intellectual Properties;
- 3) Reproducing, importing, manufacturing, distributing, advertising, selling and/or  
offering for sale in connection thereto any unauthorized promotional materials, labels,  
packaging or containers which picture, reproduce, copy or use the likenesses of or bear  
a confusing and/or substantial similarity to any of Symantec's Intellectual Properties;

- 4) Engaging in any conduct that tends falsely to represent that, or is likely to confuse, mislead or deceive purchasers, Defendants' customers and/or members of the public to believe the actions of Defendants, the products sold by Defendants, or Defendants themselves are connected with Symantec, are sponsored, approved or licensed by Symantec, or are in some way affiliated with Symantec;
- 5) Affixing, applying, annexing or using in connection with the importation, manufacture, distribution, advertising, sale and/or offer for sale or other use of any goods or services, a false description or representation, including words or other symbols, tending to falsely describe or represent such goods as being those of Symantec;
- 6) Otherwise competing unfairly with Symantec in any manner;
- 7) Destroying or otherwise disposing of
  - a. Merchandise falsely bearing Symantec's Intellectual Properties;
  - b. Any other products which picture, reproduce, copy or use the likenesses of or bear a substantial similarity to any of Symantec's Intellectual Properties;
  - c. Any labels, packages, wrappers, containers or any other unauthorized promotion or advertising material item which reproduces, copies, counterfeits, imitates or bears any of Symantec's Intellectual Properties;
  - d. Any molds, screens, patterns, plates, negatives or other elements used for making or manufacturing products bearing Symantec's Intellectual Properties;
  - e. Any sales and supply or customer journals, ledgers, invoices, purchase orders, inventory control documents, bank records, catalogs and all other business records, believed to concern the manufacture, purchase, advertising, sale or offering for sale of Unauthorized Software Product;

B. That Symantec and its designees are authorized to seize the following items which are in Defendants' possession, custody or control:

- 1) All Unauthorized Software Product;
- 2) Any other unauthorized product which reproduces, copies, counterfeits, imitates or bear any of the Symantec's Intellectual Properties, or any part thereof;
- 3) Any molds, screens, patterns, plates, negatives, machinery or equipment, specifically including computers, servers, optical disc burners and other hardware used for making

1 or manufacturing Unauthorized Software Product or unauthorized product which  
2 reproduces, copies, counterfeits, imitates or bears any of the Symantec's Intellectual  
3 Properties, or any part thereof.

4 C. That those Defendants infringing upon Symantec's Intellectual Properties be  
5 required to pay actual damages increased to the maximum extent permitted by law and/or statutory  
6 damages at Symantec's election;

7 D. That actual damages be trebled pursuant to 15 U.S.C. § 1117;

8 E. That Defendants account for and pay over to Symantec all damages sustained by  
9 Symantec and profits realized by Defendants by reason of Defendants' unlawful acts herein alleged  
10 and that those profits be increased as provided by law;

11 F. That Symantec recovers from Defendants its costs of this action and reasonable  
12 attorneys' fees; and

13 G. That Symantec has all other and further relief as the Court may deem just and proper  
14 under the circumstances.

15 Dated: May 8, 2008

J. Andrew Coombs, A Professional Corp.

16 By: Nicole L. Drey

J. Andrew Coombs

Nicole L. Drey

17 Attorneys for Plaintiff Symantec Corporation



**DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL**

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Civil Procedure 38(b), Plaintiff Symantec Corporation hereby demands a trial by jury of all issues so triable.

Dated: May 8, 2008

J. Andrew Coombs, A Professional Corp.

By: Nicole L. Drey  
J. Andrew Coombs  
Nicole L. Drey  
Attorneys for Plaintiff Symantec Corporation

**EXHIBIT A****Copyright Registrations**

<b><u>Copyright Registration No.:</u></b>	<b><u>Title of Work:</u></b>	<b><u>Rights Owner:</u></b>
TX-4-715-125	Ghost	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-715-126	Ghost Explorer	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-715-127	Ghost v. 4.0a	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-715-123	Ghost 3.1a	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-715-124	Ghost 5.0a	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-715-125	Ghost 5.0e	Symantec Corporation
TX-6-361-699	Ghost 9.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-6-358-626	Norton Ghost 10.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-6-361-698	Norton Ghost 2003	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-739-697	Norton AntiVirus v. 4.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-832-174	Norton AntiVirus v. 5.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-908-397	Norton AntiVirus v. 5.00.02	Symantec Corporation
TX-5-704-654	Norton AntiVirus	Symantec Corporation
TX-6-312-240	Norton AntiVirus 2006	Symantec Corporation
TX-3-343-741	Symantec AntiVirus for Macintosh 3.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-3-772-059	Norton Utilities	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-396-091	Norton Utilities for Windows 95	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-421-276	Norton utilities for Windows 95 v.2.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-024-772	Norton Utilities v. 7.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-024-773	Norton Utilities v. 8.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-024-802	Norton utilities Windows 95	Symantec Corporation
TX-6-358-627	pcAnywhere v.10.5	Symantec Corporation
TX-6-358-628	pcAnywhere v. 11.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-977-907	pcAnywhere ce	Symantec Corporation
TX-6-358-647	pcAnywhere v. 12.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-5-300-088	pcAnywhere v. 9.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-5-300-087	pcAnywhere v. 9.2	Symantec Corporation
TX-4-977-907	pcAnywhere ce	Symantec Corporation
TX-5-382-105	Goback v. 3.0	Symantec Corporation
TX-5-382-108	Goback RTL v. 222	Symantec Corporation
TX-5-408-192	Goback v. 3.04	Symantec Corporation
TX-5-510-690	Goback v. 3.03	Symantec Corporation
TX-5-510-691	Goback v. 3.0	Symantec Corporation
TXu-1-060-557	PartitionMagic 8.0	Symantec Corporation

**EXHIBIT B****Trademark Registrations**

<b><u>Trademark Registration No.:</u></b>	<b><u>Title of Work:</u></b>	<b><u>Rights Owner:</u></b>
1107115	Ghost	Symantec Corporation
2271088	GoBack	Symantec Corporation
2243057	Live Update	Symantec Corporation
1758084	Norton AntiVirus	Symantec Corporation
2488092	Norton SystemWorks	Symantec Corporation
1781148	pcAnywhere	Symantec Corporation
2205386	Symantec	Symantec Corporation
2540842	Norton SystemWorks	Symantec Corporation
1508960	Norton Utilities	Symantec Corporation
1981682	PartitionMagic	Symantec Corporation
1683688	Symantec	Symantec Corporation
1654777	Symantec	Symantec Corporation
3097024	Symantec	Symantec Corporation
3009890	Symantec	Symantec Corporation
3182978	WinFax	Symantec Corporation

JS 44 (Rev. 12/07) (and rev 1-16-08)

## CIVIL COVER SHEET

The JS 44 civil cover sheet and the information contained herein neither replace nor supplement the filing and service of pleadings or other papers as required by law, except as provided by local rules of court. This form, approved by the Judicial Conference of the United States in September 1974, is required for the use of the Clerk of Court for the purpose of initiating the civil docket sheet. (SEE INSTRUCTIONS ON PAGE TWO OF THE FORM.)

## I. (a) PLAINTIFFS

Symantec Corporation

## DEFENDANTS

Luis Chang and Does 1-10, inclusive

(b) County of Residence of First Listed Plaintiff Santa Clara County  
(EXCEPT IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES)

County of Residence of First Listed Defendant

(IN U.S. PLAINTIFF CASES ONLY)

NOTE: IN LAND CONDEMNATION CASES, USE THE LOCATION OF THE LAND INVOLVED.

(c) Attorney's (Firm Name, Address, and Telephone Number)

J. Andrew Coombs, A.P.C.  
517 E. Wilson Ave., Suite 202  
Glendale, CA 91206  
Telephone: (818) 500-3200

Attorneys (If Known)

## II. BASIS OF JURISDICTION (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☐ 1 U.S. Government Plaintiff ☒ 3 Federal Question (U.S. Government Not a Party)  
☐ 2 U.S. Government Defendant ☐ 4 Diversity (Indicate Citizenship of Parties in Item III)

## III. CITIZENSHIP OF PRINCIPAL PARTIES (Place an "X" in One Box for Plaintiff and One Box for Defendant)

- (For Diversity Cases Only)
- |   |                            |                            |   |                            |                            |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Citizen of This State                   | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | <input type="checkbox"/> 1 | Incorporated or Principal Place of Business In This State     | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 | <input type="checkbox"/> 4 |
| Citizen of Another State                | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | <input type="checkbox"/> 2 | Incorporated and Principal Place of Business In Another State | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 | <input type="checkbox"/> 5 |
| Citizen or Subject of a Foreign Country | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | <input type="checkbox"/> 3 | Foreign Nation  | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 | <input type="checkbox"/> 6 |

## IV. NATURE OF SUIT (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

CONTRACT	TORTS	FORFEITURE/PENALTY	BANKRUPTCY	OTHER STATUTES
<input type="checkbox"/> 110 Insurance	<input type="checkbox"/> 310 Airplane	<input type="checkbox"/> 610 Agriculture	<input type="checkbox"/> 422 Appeal 28 USC 158	<input type="checkbox"/> 400 State Reapportionment
<input type="checkbox"/> 120 Marine	<input type="checkbox"/> 315 Airplane Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 620 Other Food & Drug	<input type="checkbox"/> 423 Withdrawal 28 USC 157	<input type="checkbox"/> 410 Antitrust
<input type="checkbox"/> 130 Miller Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 320 Assault, Libel & Slander	<input type="checkbox"/> 625 Drug Related Seizure of Property 21 USC 881	<b>PROPERTY RIGHTS</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 430 Banks and Banking
<input type="checkbox"/> 140 Negotiable Instrument	<input type="checkbox"/> 330 Federal Employers' Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 630 Liquor Laws	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 820 Copyrights	<input type="checkbox"/> 450 Commerce
<input type="checkbox"/> 150 Recovery of Overpayment & Enforcement of Judgment	<input type="checkbox"/> 340 Marine	<input type="checkbox"/> 640 R.R. & Truck	<input type="checkbox"/> 830 Patent	<input type="checkbox"/> 460 Deportation
<input type="checkbox"/> 151 Medicare Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 345 Marine Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 650 Airline Regs.	<input type="checkbox"/> 840 Trademark	<input type="checkbox"/> 470 Racketeer Influenced and Corrupt Organizations
<input type="checkbox"/> 152 Recovery of Defaulted Student Loans (Excl. Veterans)	<input type="checkbox"/> 350 Motor Vehicle	<input type="checkbox"/> 660 Occupational Safety/Health	<b>SOCIAL SECURITY</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 480 Consumer Credit
<input type="checkbox"/> 153 Recovery of Overpayment of Veteran's Benefits	<input type="checkbox"/> 355 Motor Vehicle Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 690 Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 861 HIA (1395ff)	<input type="checkbox"/> 490 Cable/Sat TV
<input type="checkbox"/> 160 Stockholders' Suits	<input type="checkbox"/> 360 Other Personal Injury	<b>LABOR</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 862 Black Lung (923)	<input type="checkbox"/> 810 Selective Service
<input type="checkbox"/> 190 Other Contract	<b>PRISONER PETITIONS</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 710 Fair Labor Standards Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 863 DIWC/DIWW (405(g))	<input type="checkbox"/> 850 Securities/Commodities/Exchange
<input type="checkbox"/> 195 Contract Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 510 Motions to Vacate Sentence	<input type="checkbox"/> 720 Labor/Mgmt. Relations	<input type="checkbox"/> 864 SSID Title XVI	<input type="checkbox"/> 875 Customer Challenge 12 USC 3410
<input type="checkbox"/> 196 Franchise	<input type="checkbox"/> 530 General	<input type="checkbox"/> 730 Labor/Mgmt. Reporting & Disclosure Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 865 RSI (405(g))	<input type="checkbox"/> 890 Other Statutory Actions
<b>REAL PROPERTY</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 540 Mandamus & Other	<input type="checkbox"/> 740 Railway Labor Act	<b>FEDERAL TAX SUITS</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 891 Agricultural Acts
<input type="checkbox"/> 210 Land Condemnation	<input type="checkbox"/> 555 Prison Condition	<input type="checkbox"/> 790 Other Labor Litigation	<input type="checkbox"/> 870 Taxes (U.S. Plaintiff or Defendant)	<input type="checkbox"/> 892 Economic Stabilization Act
<input type="checkbox"/> 220 Foreclosure	<b>CIVIL RIGHTS</b>	<input type="checkbox"/> 791 Empl. Ret. Inc. Security Act	<input type="checkbox"/> 871 IRS—Third Party 26 USC 7609	<input type="checkbox"/> 893 Environmental Matters
<input type="checkbox"/> 230 Rent Lease & Ejectment	<input type="checkbox"/> 441 Voting	<b>IMMIGRATION</b>		<input type="checkbox"/> 894 Energy Allocation Act
<input type="checkbox"/> 240 Torts to Land	<input type="checkbox"/> 442 Employment	<input type="checkbox"/> 462 Naturalization Application		<input type="checkbox"/> 895 Freedom of Information Act
<input type="checkbox"/> 245 Tort Product Liability	<input type="checkbox"/> 443 Housing/Accommodations	<input type="checkbox"/> 463 Habeas Corpus - Alien Detainee		<input type="checkbox"/> 900 Appeal of Fee Determination Under Equal Access to Justice
<input type="checkbox"/> 290 All Other Real Property	<input type="checkbox"/> 444 Welfare	<input type="checkbox"/> 465 Other Immigration Actions		<input type="checkbox"/> 950 Constitutionality of State Statutes
	<input type="checkbox"/> 445 Amer. w/Disabilities - Employment			
	<input type="checkbox"/> 446 Amer. w/Disabilities - Other			
	<input type="checkbox"/> 440 Other Civil Rights			

## V. ORIGIN (Place an "X" in One Box Only)

- ☐ 1 Original Proceeding ☐ 2 Removed from State Court ☐ 3 Remanded from Appellate Court ☐ 4 Reinstated or Reopened ☐ 5 Transferred from another district (specify) ☐ 6 Multidistrict Litigation ☐ 7 Appeal to District Judge from Magistrate Judgment

## VI. CAUSE OF ACTION

Cite the U.S. Civil Statute under which you are filing (Do not cite jurisdictional statutes unless diversity):

Copyright Infringement §§ 101, et seq.

Brief description of cause:

## VII. REQUESTED IN COMPLAINT:

☐ CHECK IF THIS IS A CLASS ACTION UNDER F.R.C.P. 23 ☐ DEMAND \$

CHECK YES only if demanded in complaint:  
JURY DEMAND: ☒ Yes ☐ No

## VIII. RELATED CASE(S) IF ANY

PLEASE REFER TO CIVIL L.R. 3-12 CONCERNING REQUIREMENT TO FILE "NOTICE OF RELATED CASE".

## IX. DIVISIONAL ASSIGNMENT (CIVIL L.R. 3-2) (PLACE AND "X" IN ONE BOX ONLY)

☐ SAN FRANCISCO/OAKLAND☒ SAN JOSE

DATE

5/18/08

SIGNATURE OF ATTORNEY OF RECORD

Nicole L. Viny

COPY